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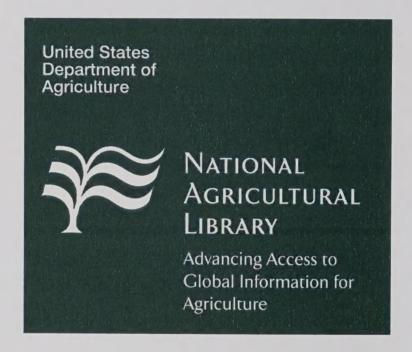
Fugle's Mill Demonstration Site 1985-2006





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Cover photo: Ken Luttner, Mike Knudson, and Dave Breitbach

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Fugle's Mill Demonstration Site (1985-2006)

Compiled by Michael Knudson, Forester USDA-NRCS Plant Materials Center, Bismarck, North Dakota U.S.D.A., NAL

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CATALOGING PREP

Introduction

Since the formation of the USDA Soil Conservation Service (SCS) in 1935, the agency has been actively involved in plant development. A number of regional nurseries were operated by SCS employees to produce grass seed and trees and shrubs for all types of conservation practices. Nationally, more than 425 million pounds of seed were harvested by SCS nurseries and Soil Conservation Districts in 1950. These SCS nurseries continued to produce large scale quantities of plants and seed until 1953. At that time many of the nurseries were converted to Plant Materials Centers (PMC). The mission of the Plant Materials Program is to provide plant solutions and technology to a wide range of conservation needs.

Objective

The objective is to assemble and evaluate woody plant materials for conservation use in the Northern Great Plains. The goal of this field evaluation planting is to provide, under culture and management, a diversity of long-term testing locations for the comparative field evaluation of new cultivars.

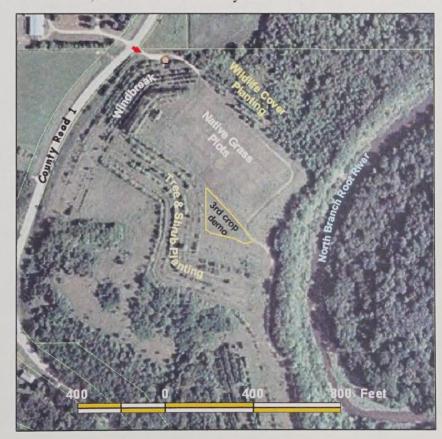
Cooperators

In 1985, the USDA Natural Resources Conservation Service, formerly the Soil Conservation Service, signed a project agreement with the Minnesota Department of Natural Resources, the Olmsted Soil and Water Conservation District, the Hiawatha Valley Resource Conservation and

Development Area, and the Southeastern Minnesota Association of Soil and Water Conservation Districts.

Site Description

The Fugle's Mill Demonstration Site is located in the rolling hills southeast of Rochester, Minnesota. Fugle's Mill was built by Mathew Fugle and was in operation from 1850-1874. The demonstration site is across the road from the mill, situated between County Road 1 and the Root River. The legal description is Section 17, Township 105 N., Range 13 W., in Pleasant Grove Township. It is included in Major Land Resource Area 105, the Northern



Mississippi Valley Loess Hills. The elevation is about 1,280 feet above sea level.

Soils

The Mount Carroll series consists of deep, well-drained silt loams. The top 7 inches range from two to three percent organic matter, while the pH is 5.6-7.3. The subsoil pH is 5.1-6.0. Internal drainage is medium. Slopes on the site range from 2 to 18 percent. The soils are in Conservation Tree and Shrub Group 3.

Climate

Climate data is from the official weather station in Rochester, Minnesota. The mean annual precipitation is slightly less than 30 inches. In the period from 1985-1999, the annual precipitation varied from 21.4 inches in 1988 to 43.94 inches in 1990. Seventy-five percent of the annual precipitation falls during the growing season. The mean annual temperature is 43.6 degrees F. This site is in Plant Hardiness Zone 4a.

Warm-Season Grasses

The first phase of plantings made at the Fugle's Mill Demonstration Site was a study of nine species of warm-season grasses. These are grasses that complete most of their growth during the warm part of the year, generally late in the spring and in the summer. They have a different leaf anatomy and use the C₄ photosynthetic pathway to fix carbon. Photosynthesis is the process of combining carbon dioxide from the air with water from the soil to produce sugars and oxygen. C₄ plants are generally able to photosynthesize more productively under high temperatures and high light intensities, with greater water use efficiency. These conditions are typical of much of the tall-grass prairie region.

The nine species included 37 different seed sources (accessions) or cultivars which were planted



in a randomized complete block with three replications, plus an array (see photo on page 3). In the array, the entries were grouped by species. Within each species group, the entries were arranged by maturity, with the earliest maturing accession planted first and the latest maturing accession being last. Each plot was 12 feet wide by 60 feet long. The grasses were planted on June 4-5, 1985. In December

1985, the weather turned quite cold. The average mean temperature for that month was 6.3 degrees F. The normal December mean is 18.5 degrees F. A number of the accessions with southern origins suffered some winter injury. The plots were burned in the spring of 1990 and 1991. The border around each block was mowed annually. Each of the three randomized replications was evaluated from 1985-1991. The data collected included stand rating, vigor, weed contamination, and height. Forage production was calculated for the years 1987-1991. During this period, the precipitation was substantially above normal for 1990 (+14.36) and 1991 (+7.33). The precipitation was below normal for 1987 (-2.63), 1988 (-8.19), and 1989 (-6.85). A number of the entries showed great potential for biomass production. Forage quality was not evaluated at that time. On September 7, 2005, the array of grasses was evaluated for stand and vigor. It is likely that some of the selections had moved to different plots, filling in gaps left by poorly performing entries.

Big Bluestem

Seven entries of big bluestem were compared. The varieties (with origin) were 'Bison' (NDG-4), from central North Dakota; 'Bonilla' (SD-27), from east-central South Dakota; 'Sunnyview' (SD-43), from southeastern South Dakota; 'Champ', from Nebraska; 'Pawnee', from south-central Nebraska; 'Kaw', from east-central Kansas; and 'Rountree', from west-

central Iowa. Sunnyview and Pawnee had the highest average forage yields for the 5-year period, at 1.7 tons per acre. Stand ratings were good to excellent during the 5-year period, except for Kaw, which had winter injury. All entries generally had mature seed at the end of the growing season, except Pawnee, Rountree, and Kaw. At the end of the 2005 growing season, Sunnyview



and Rountree had the best vigor.

Sand Bluestem

The varieties 'Garden' and 'Goldstrike' were compared. Both are from Nebraska. Garden was taller and more vigorous over the study period. The forage yield for Garden was twice that of Goldstrike. Garden averaged 1.7 tons per acre. Both entries had poor vigor after the 2005 growing season.

Indiangrass

Five entries of Indiangrass were evaluated. The varieties included 'Tomahawk' (ND-444), from south-central North Dakota and north-central South Dakota; 'Holt', from northeastern Nebraska; 'Oto', from Kansas-Nebraska; 'Osage', from Kansas-Oklahoma; and 'Rumsey', from Illinois. Oto, Osage, and Rumsey had winter injury following the year of establishment. Tomahawk and Holt were the only entries to make mature seed each year that phenology data was collected. Tomahawk and Holt had the highest 5-year average stand ratings. Holt produced 1.2 tons per acre and had the best stand at the end of the 2005 growing season.

Prairie Sandreed

Three entries of prairie sandreed were compared. These selections included PI-477007, from Michigan; ND-95 (Bowman), from southwestern North Dakota; and 'Goshen', from eastern Wyoming. The best performer in all categories was the selection from Michigan. All three entries appeared similar in plant phenology, and had mature seed at the end of the growing season. Forage production for the Michigan entry, with 0.6 tons per acre, was approximately twice that of the other two western selections. The Michigan selection had the best stand after the 2005 growing season.

Switchgrass

Ten entries of switchgrass were evaluated. The accessions included 'Dacotah' (NDG-965-98), from central North Dakota; 'Sunburst', from southeast South Dakota; 'Forestburg' (SD-149), from east-central South Dakota; Neb-28, from north-central Nebraska; 'Summer', from southeast Nebraska; 'Pathfinder', from Nebraska; 'Trailblazer', from Nebraska; 'Cave-in-Rock', from southern Illinois; 'Blackwell', from north-central Oklahoma; and NJ-50, from New Jersey. Summer had the highest average forage production in 1990 and 1991, and also for the 5-year period, at 2.2 tons per acre. Sunburst was the next highest forage producer, with 1.8 tons per acre for these same years. Dacotah had the earliest maturity with mature seed as early as August 29 in 1991. NJ-50 had the poorest 5-year average stand rating. After the 2005 growing season, there was very little difference in vigor between all the switchgrass entries.

Little Bluestem

Four cultivars of little bluestem were compared. The entries included 'Blaze', from Nebraska; 'Camper', from Nebraska; 'Aldous', from Kansas; and 'Cimmaron', a composite from a collection made in Kansas, Colorado, New Mexico and Oklahoma. The average forage yields (1.4 tons per acre) for the 5-year period were comparable, as were stand and vigor ratings. All four entries were late in maturity, due to their southern origin. None of the entries made mature seed during the 4-year period that plant phenology data were collected. Aldous and Cimmaron both showed winter injury the year after establishment. At the end of 2005, Cimmaron had the poorest stand.

Sideoats Grama

Four cultivars of sideoats grama were evaluated. The four entries included 'Killdeer', from western North Dakota; 'Pierre', from central South Dakota; 'Trailway', from northeast Nebraska; and 'Butte', from northeast Nebraska. Trailway had the highest average forage production for the 5-year period. Trailway also had some winter injury the year after establishment. Forage yields for all entries were low, i.e., less than 0.5 tons per acre, except in

1987. All cultivars had mature seed by the end of the growing season. Trailway had the best stand after the 2005 growing season.

Eastern Gamagrass

One entry of eastern gamagrass, K-24, from Kansas, was evaluated. Stand density averaged one plant per square foot, although all plots had large open areas between plants. Forage production was not good, averaging less than 0.5 tons per acre in 1990 and 1991. Some dead crowns were also identified in the plots in 1991. Limited seed culms were produced in the plots, though maturity was early and mature seed was documented in late August.

Caucasian Bluestem

One entry of Caucasian bluestem, PI-78758, from central Asia, was evaluated. Severe winter injury was documented the first year after establishment. The remaining plants did recover and the 5-year average forage yield was close to 1.5 tons per acre. More than 2.5 tons per acre were harvested in 1988. Mature seed was recorded at the end of the growing season during all years evaluated, except 1990. By 2005, this entry had died out.

Trees and Shrubs

One of the principal tasks of the Plant Materials Center has always been tree improvement. This has involved seed source studies, selection of superior plants, progeny testing, and the establishment of seed orchards. Some of the new tree and shrub species that the PMC began evaluating in the 1950s were grown from seed collected at the Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada Arboretum in Morden, Manitoba. Many new plants were made available to soil conservation districts for windbreaks from these Canadian collections.

In the spring of 1986, a selection of these promising woody plants was established in the Off-Center Evaluation Planting at Fugle's Mill. The PMC staff, with the assistance of the NRCS Area Office and State Office staff, as well as the Olmsted County Soil and Water Conservation District personnel annually added new plants until 1995. A complete list of all species and accessions that were planted is recorded in **Table 2**.

The trees and shrubs planted were provided by private nurseries and other USDA agencies. A number of the accessions came from other countries, often by way of the Plant Introduction Stations operated by the USDA Agricultural Research Service. In the period from 1986-1995, a total of 137 different accessions of 96 different species were planted. There were often great differences in performance between different accessions within a species. Only by observing these plants over a number of years at several locations, is it possible to find the best plants for conservation use.

Planting Plan

The plots were not randomized or replicated but systematically arranged for ease of evaluation and demonstration purposes. In Block I, the woody plants were planted on the contour in long rows. Block II consisted of shrubs; Block III poplars; while Block IV consisted of willows. Black walnut was planted as a border around Block I. Due to the sloping terrain, the land between the rows was left in the previous cover of grass and alfalfa.

Plot Maintenance

The grass strips between the tree rows have been mowed. For several years, a mechanical cultivator was used to control the grass growing around the trees. Starting in 1988, the herbicide Casaron® was applied each fall for several years. Damaged plants have been removed. Since the trees were first planted, conservationists' perceptions of what are desirable plants has changed. The use of the term 'invasive' has become very common, though not



all agree on the definition. Some of the woody plants established in the 1980s have spread by birds using the fruit. In May 2006, a work crew removed the autumn olive. The autumn olive plants were cut to the ground and treated with the herbicide, Garlon® and/or glyphosate.

Evaluations and Results

Information on planting date, survival, vigor, canopy width, and plant height were recorded starting in 1986. In the fall, measurements were taken on selected plants. The plants were evaluated annually until 1999. An evaluation schedule, based on year of planting, was followed for each accession. Species have remained the same since 1999. These plants are shown on **Table 3**.

In the 20 years since the planting was established, the extremes of temperature and precipitation, combined with the pressure from the competing grass cover, has had an effect on plant survival. One of the key measures of performance is plant vigor, which is a combination of plant form and plant health. In May 2006, a quick review of the trees was made. Some of the trees and shrubs are doing very well. The accessions that show better than average vigor are listed in **Table 1**.

Table 1: Best Performing Plants	
'Midwest' crabapple	9063143 red Tatarian honeysuckle
'Imperial' poplar	ND-3779 Siberian pea shrub
ND-3803 white poplar	'Meadowlark' forsythia
9063130 river birch	ND-1879 honey locust
ND-1729 Siberian larch	Clone C austree
9057413 ponderosa pine	'Streamco' willow
ND-2502 ponderosa pine	'Flame' Amur maple
9057426 Douglas fir	ND-629 Amur maple
9058862 tamarack	

Since 1973, the Bismarck PMC has released 14 varieties of woody plants. Most of those species were included in the planting. Information gathered from evaluation of these plants was used to help support their release. In recent years, some of the released plants have declined in vigor. The 'McDermand' Ussurian (Harbin) pear, 'Cardan' green ash, and 'Midwest' Manchurian



crabapple continue to show average or better vigor.

Table 2. Planting Record of Woody Species at Fugle's Mill Demonstration Site (Study 38I340K Field Evaluation of Woody Plant Materials, Rochester, Minnesota)

			Year	Year	
Scientific Name	Accession	Common Name	Planted	Removed	Origin/Source
Acer ginnala	ND-629	Amur maple	1986		Asia/Morden, MB
	'Flame'	Amur maple	1986		Asia/PMC, Elsberry, MO
Acer negundo	9058864	boxelder	1986		Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
Acer saccharinum	ND-3825	silver maple	1986		Burleigh Co., ND
Acer saccharum	9063131	sugar maple	1993	1997	SD/Smith Nursery, Charles City, IA
Aesculus glabra	9047239	buckeye	1986		Bismarck, ND (Haas)
Amelanchier alnifolia	ND-3767	juneberry	1986		Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
Amorpha fruticosa	9047236	false indigo	1987		Burleigh Co., ND/Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
	9008041	false indigo	1987		PMC, Aberdeen, ID
Aronia melanocarpa	323957	chokeberry	1988		Russia/ARS, Ames, IA
Berberis koreana	ND-3744	Korean barberry	1988		Asia/NDSU, Fargo, ND
Betula nigra	9063130	river birch	1993		MN Forestry Assn.
Betula papyrifera	9063129	paper birch	1993		MN Forestry Assn.
	9057405	paper birch	1988		Bottineau Co., NDFS Nursery, Towner, ND
Caragana arborescens	ND-3749	caragana	1986		Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
Caragana pygmaea	ND-2507	pygmy caragana	1988		Asia/Bottineau, ND
Celtis occidentalis	'Oahe'	hackberry	1986		SD/ARS, Mandan, ND
	ND-3756	hackberry	1986		Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
	9057410	hackberry	1988		Denbigh, ND/NDFS, Towner, ND

Scientific NameAccessionCornus amomum'Indigo'Cornus sericeaND-3754Corylus x9076683Corylus americana9057409Cotoneaster acutifoliaND-3751Cotoneaster integerrimusND-177	sion 30° 754 754 409 409 777 177	silky dogwood redosier dogwood hybrid hazel hybrid hazel American hazel	Planted 1986	Removed	PMC, Rose Lake, MI Lincoln-Oakes Nursery Bismarck ND
momum ericea mericana ter acutifolia iter integerrimus	30° 754 583 584 584 409 751 777 567	silky dogwood redosier dogwood hybrid hazel hybrid hazel American hazel	1986		PMC, Rose Lake, MI
ericea mericana ter acutifolia iter integerrimus	583 584 584 409 751 777	redosier dogwood hybrid hazel hybrid hazel American hazel			Lincoln-Oakes Nursery Bismarck ND
mericana iter acutifolia iter integerrimus	583 584 409 751 177 567	hybrid hazel hybrid hazel American hazel	1986		
mericana ter acutifolia ter integerrimus	584 409 751 177 567	hybrid hazel American hazel	1995	1997	Badgersett Nursery, Preston, MN
olia	751 777 567	American hazel	1995	1997	Badgersett Nursery, Preston, MN
snu	751 177 567		1988		Bottineau Co., ND/NDFS, Towner, ND
	177 567	Peking cotoneaster	1986		Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
	567 stead:	European cotoneaster	1986		Asia/ARS, Cheyenne, WY
Crataegus sp. ND-1567	tead.	native hawthorn	1988	1995	Wells Co., ND
Crataegus x anomala 'Homestead'		Arnold hawthorn	1988		Morden, MB
Elaeagnus angustifolia ND-3759	759	Russian olive	1986	1995	Russia/Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
'King Red'	Red'	Russian olive	1987	1990	Russia/PMC, Tucson, AZ
Elsberry'	erry'	autumn olive	1990	1993	China/PMC, Elsberry, MO
Redwing	/ing'	autumn olive	1986		China/PMC, Rose Lake, MI
'Cardinal'	inal'	autumn olive	1986		China/PMC, Big Flats, NY
Forsythia europea x ovata 'Meadowlark'	wlark'	forsythia	1989		Arnold Arboretum/NDSU, Fargo, ND
Fraxinus americana 9063127	127	white ash	1992		WI/Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
Fraxinus nigra 9063116	116	black ash	1995		Itasca State Park, MN
Fraxinus pennsylvanica ND-3757	757	green ash	1986		Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
Cardan	lan'	green ash	1986		MT/ARS, Mandan, ND
9063115	115	green ash	1995		Itasca State Park, MN

			Year	Year	
Scientific Name	Accession	Common Name	Planted	Removed	Origin/Source
Gleditsia triacanthos	ND-1879	honeylocust	1986		Woodward, OK
	9063124	honeylocust	1995	1999	Codington Co., SD/Big Sioux Nursery, SD
Juglans nigra	9063098	black walnut	1991		Big Sioux Nursery, Watertown, SD
Larix laricina	9058862	tamarack	1990		Chippewa Farms, MN
Larix sibirica	ND-1729	Siberian larch	1986		Asia/NDFS, Towner, ND
Lonicera maackii	ND-11	Amur honeysuckle	1987		Asia/Morden, MB
	'Cling-Red'	Amur honeysuckle	1987		Asia/PMC, Elsberry, MO
	'Rem-Red'	Amur honeysuckle	1987		Asia/Cape May, NJ
Lonicera tatarica	9069080	Tatarian honeysuckle	1993		Asia/Lee Nursery, Fertile, MN
	9063143	Tatarian honeysuckle	1993		Asia/Schumacher Berry Farm, MN
	9069128	Tatarian honeysuckle	1995		Asia/Big Sioux Nursery, Watertown, SD
	ND-3755	Tatarian honeysuckle	1986		Asia/Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
Lonicera tatarica sibirica	ND-313	Tatarian honeysuckle	1986		Asia/ARS, Cheyenne, WY
Lonicera xylosteoides	'Hedge King'	honeysuckle	1988		Asia/Wedge Nursery, Albert Lea, MN
Malus	'Magenta'	crabapple	1992		PMC, Rose Lake, MI
Malus baccata	ND-3765	Siberian crabapple	1986		Asia/Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
	'Red Splendor'	Siberian crabapple	1988		Lee Nursery, Fertile, MN
Malus mandshurica	'Midwest'	Manchurian crabapple	1986		Asia/Morden, MB
Malus sargentii	'Roselow'	Sargent's crabapple	1986	1992	PMC, Rose Lake, MI
Morus rubra	ND-2105	red mulberry	1988		Big Stone Co., MN
Phellodendron sachalinense	9063148	corktree	1995		Clay Co., MN shelterbelt

			Year	Year	
Scientific Name	Accession	Common Name	Planted	Removed	Origin/Source
Picea abies	ND-3791	Norway spruce	1986		Europe/U of M, St. Paul, MN
Picea mariana	9058847	black spruce	1989		U of Minnesota
Pinus ponderosa	9057413	ponderosa pine	1988		MT/NDFS, Bottineau, ND
	9047223	ponderosa pine	1986		NDFS Nursery, Towner, ND
Platanus occidentalis	88069088	sycamore	1993	1999	TEC, Osseo, MN
Populus	14390 (Canam)	hybrid Walker poplar	1991		ARS, Mandan, ND
	14392(Manitou)	hybrid Walker poplar	1991	1997	ARS, Mandan, ND
	'Theves'	hybrid poplar	1993	1999	Lee Nursery, Fertile, MN
	9063146	hybrid Walker poplar	1993	1997	PFRA, Indianhead, SK
	'Raverdeau'	hybrid poplar	1993	1998	Lee Nursery, Fertile, MN
	'Assiniboine'	hybrid poplar	1993	1997	PFRA, Indianhead, SK
Populus alba	ND-3803	white poplar	1986		Turner Co., SD/PMC, Bismarck, ND
Populus canadensis eugenei	'Imperial'	hybrid poplar	1986		PMC, Rose Lake, MI
	ND-3780	hybrid poplar	1986		Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
Populus deltoides	9063141	native cottonwood	1993	1998	Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
Populus deltoides x balsamifera	Northwest	hybrid poplar	1986		Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
Populus deltoides x nigra	14271	Walker poplar	1991		ARS, Mandan, ND
	14272	Walker poplar	1991		ARS, Mandan, ND
	14273	Walker poplar	1991		ARS, Mandan, ND
	14274	Walker poplar	1991		ARS, Mandan, ND
Populus deltoides siouxlandii	ND-3761	Siouxland Cottonwood	1986		Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
Populus robusta	ND-3781	robusta poplar	1986		Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
Populus tremuloides	0606906	quaking aspen	1993		Lee Nursery, Fertile, MN

			Year	Year	
Scientific Name	Accession	Common Name	Planted	Removed	Origin/Source
Prunus	'Prairie Red'	select plum	1986		Hand Co., SD
	9063142	Japanese cherry	1993	1997	Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
Prunus americana	514677	native plum	1990		PMC, Manhattan, KS
	ND-3753	native plum	1986		Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
Prunus angustifolia	9049970	chickasaw plum	1990		PMC, Manhattan, KS
Prunus armeniaca	ND-2470	apricot	1986		Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
	ND-2102	apricot	1986		Asia/Hand Co., SD
Prunus fruticosa	'Scarlet'	Mongolian cherry	1986		Asia/Morden, MB
Prunus maackii	9069129	Amur chokecherry	1995	1999	Asia/Big Sioux Nursery, Watertown, SD
Prunus padus	SD-131	mayday	1986		Asia/Moody Co., SD
Prunus pumila besseyi	ND-3894	sandcherry	1986		Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
Prunus tenella	'Regal'	Russian almond	1986		ND Game & Fish/Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
Prunus tomentosa	ND-3760	Nanking cherry	1986		Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
Prunus virginiana	'Schubert'	chokecherry	1986		ARS, Mandan, ND
	ND-1868	chokecherry	1986		Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
Pseudotsuga menziesii	9057426	Douglas fir	1986		U of M, St. Paul, MN
Pyrus ussuriensis	'McDermand'	Ussurian (Harbin) pear	1986		Manchuria/Morden, MB
Quercus alba	9069084	white oak	1993		Lee Nursery, Fertile, MN
Quercus ellipsoidalis	9069082	pin oak	1993		Lee Nursery, Fertile, MN

			Year	Year	
Scientific Name	Accession	Common Name	Planted	Removed	Origin/Source
Quercus macrocarpa	9057412	bur oak	1988	1995	Foster Co., ND/NDFS, Towner, ND
	K-1407	bur oak	1990	1994	PMC, Manhattan, KS
Quercus robur	6806906	English oak	1993		TEC, Osseo, MN
Quercus rubra	9069083	red oak	1993	1995	Lee Nursery, Fertile, MN
Rhus aromatica	'Konza'	aromatic sumac	1986	1992	PMC, Manhattan, KS
Rhus trilobata	'Bighorn' 'Autumn Amber'	skunkbush sumac skunkbush sumac	1986		Bighorn Co., WY
Ribes odoratum	ND-3763	golden currant	1986		Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
Salix	ND-3773	willow	1986		Norman Co., MN
Salix acutifolia	9047242	sharpleaf willow	1986		Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
Salix alba	ND-3772	white willow	1986		Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
Salix alba var. chermesina	9057447	red stem willow	1986		Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
Salix alba var. vitellina	ND-3769	golden willow	1986		Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
Salix cotteti	434285	Bankers dwarf willow	1986	1993	USDA, PMC, Quicksand, KY
Salix matsudana x alba	9058896 (C)	Austree	1990		
	9050688	Austree	1991	1992	Adsired IIIC., Pescadero, CA
Salix pentandra	Mich-433	laurel leaf willow	1986		Europe/PMC, Rose Lake, MI
	9057448	laurel willow	1986		
Salix numinea	'Streamco'	purpleosier willow	1986		Europe/PMC, Big Flats, NY

			Year	Year	
Scientific Name	Accession	Common Name	Planted	Removed	Origin/Source
Shepherdia argentea	'Sakakawea'	silver buffaloberry	1986		Morden, MB
	ND-3764	silver buffaloberry	1986		Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
Syringa pekinensis	ND-686	Pekin lilac	1986		Asia/Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
Syringa villosa	,Legacy,	late lilac	1986		China/Morden, MB
Thuja occidentalis	ND-3787	northern white cedar	1986		U of M, St. Paul, MN
Tilia cordata	9069081	littleleaf linden	1993		Europe/Lee Nursery, Fertile, MN
Ulmus japonica	9063126	Japanese elm	1992	1998	Manchuria/PFRA, Indianhead, SK
Ulmus parvifolia	'Elsmo'	Chinese lacebark elm	1990	1992	Asia/PMC, Elsberry, MO
Viburnum lentago	ND-21	nannyberry	1986		ARS, Mandan, ND
Viburnum opulus	399414	European cranberry	1988		Yugoslovakia/ARS, Ames, IA
Viburnum trilobum	9031856	American cranberrybush	1986		USDA, PMC, Rose Lake, MI
	9031878	American cranberrybush	1986		WI/USDA, PMC, Rose Lake, MI

PLOT LOCATION = plot location of the plant material within the evaluation

ACCESSION NUMBER = any accession number, PI number or cultivar name assigned to the plant material

PLANT SYMBOL = plant symbol of the genus and species

GENUS/SPECIES = common name and scientific name of the plant material

ORIGIN/SOURCE = origin and/or source of the plant material

TRANS DATE = month and day the plant material was transplanted at the evaluation site

YR PLT = year the plant materials were transplanted at the evaluation site

YR REC = year of record

MATL PLTD = type of material planted, PLBR = bareroot, CONT = containerized NO PLTS = number of plants planted in the plot

NO SRV = number of plants surviving

PCT SRV = percent of plants surviving VI = plant vigor (1=excellent, 3=good, 5=fair, 7=poor, 9=very poor)

CAN COV (ft) = canopy cover measured in feet PLT HT (ft) = plant height measured in feet

Table 3. Project No.: 38I340K Field Evaluation of Woody Plant Materials, Rochester, Minnesota Year of Record: 1998-1999

REMARKS	all have leaf blight	lots of fruit on all	dieback on 2,5,10	dieback on 6,11,15-1
PLT HT 56 46 46 173 174 238	53 151 173 173	29 39 64 249 165 201 218	34 53 95 202 242 251	50 77 135 217 260 275
CAN COOV 40 25 31 172 158 247	28 23 36 110 92 146	20 27 80 257 158 180	17 38 106 235 290 249	27 58 144 236 295 268
N 0 0 0 4	99799	0404044	4 % % % % % %	m 01 - 4 m 0
SRV 95 55 50 45 45	100 70 75 55 70 70	95 95 80 80 50	90 100 95 95	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
SRV 1000000000000000000000000000000000000	20 41 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17	61 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	18 20 20 19 19	0 0 0 0 0
NO PLTS 20	20	20	20	20
MATL PLTD PLBR	PLBR	CONT	PLBR	PLBR
YR REC 86 87 91 92 95	86 87 88 91 92 95	88 88 89 91 95 96	88 88 89 91 96	88 89 93 96
YR 86 86	98	87	28	28
TRANS DATE 13-May	13-May	11-May	11-May	11-May
GENUS/SPECIES ORIGIN/SOURCE red Tatarian honeysuckle Lonicera tatarica USDA, NRCS, PMC, Bismarck, ND	red Tatarian honeysuckle Lonicera tatarica Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND	Amur honeysuckle Lonicera maackii USDA, NRCS, PMC, Bismarck, ND	Amur honeysuckle Lonicera maackii USDA, NRCS, PMC, Cape May, NJ	Amur honeysuckle Lonicera maackii USDA, NRCS, PMC, Cape May, NJ
PLANT SYMBOL LOTA	LOTA	LOMA	LOMA	LOMA
ACCESSION NUMBER ND-313 PI-477999	ND-3755 9019597	ND-11 PI-477998	'Rem-Red' PI-421135	'Cling-Red' PI-483450
PLOT LOCATION I/1/1-20	1/1/21-40	1/1/41-60	1/1/61-80	1/1/81-100

Year of Record: 1998-1999

REMARKS	heavy deer browse on plt 18-20	herbicide damage, 90% of plants have dieback			heavy bromegrass competition
PLT HT 64 96 100 145 184 208	55 57 113 155 199	35 40 48 96 142 271	40 59 67 178 202 253	25 76 142 206 235	42 61 90 126 157
COV 31 31 57 65 130 164	34 34 43 133 166 221	14 18 32 68 129 150	22 36 56 166 186 248	27 36 76 90	29 32 54 76 108
≥ ω α ω ω 4	44040	04000	44001	ი ო ო ი 4	4 10 10 4 10
PCT SRV 100	95 100 90 85 80 80	95 50 45 100 95 90	80 75 95 95 95 85	001 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	90 80 100 100 100
NO 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	19 20 18 17 16	10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	16 19 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17	00000	0 8 0 0 0 0
NO PLTS 20	50	20	20	o	9
MATL PLTD PLBR	PLBR	PLBR	PLBR	PLBR	PLBR
YR REC 86 87 88 90 92	86 87 88 90 92 95	86 87 88 90 92 95	86 87 88 92 95	93 95 97 99	93 94 97 99
YR PLT 86	98	98	98	93	89
DATE DATE 13-May	13-May	13-May	13-May	29-Apr	29-Apr
GENUS/SPECIES ORIGIN/SOURCE redosier dogwood Cornus stolonifera Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND	silky dogwood Comus amomum USDA, NRCS, PMC, East Lansing, MI	autumn olive Elaeagnus umbellata USDA, NRCS, PMC, Big Flats, NY	autumn olive Elaeagnus umbellata USDA, NRCS, PMC, East Lansing, MI	red Tatarian honeysuckle Lonicera tatarica Lee Nursery, Fertile, MN	red Tatarian honeysuckle Lonicera tatarica lowa Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
PLANT SYMBOL COST4	COAM2	ELUM	ELUM	LOTA	LOTA
ACCESSION NUMBER ND-3754 9019580	'Indigo' PI-468117	'Cardinal' PI-421800	'Redwing' PI-477008	Arnolds Red 9069080	9063143
PLOT LOCATION 1/1/101-120	1/1/121-140	1/1/141-160	1/1/161-180	1/1/181-190	1/1/191-200

REMARKS		deer browse on larger plants deer browse on all			
HT 40 42 42 124 156 213	70 74 39 134 168 208	44 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	54 67 55	41 71 82 96	34 27 59 100 117
CON 24 19 22 117 124 160	59 42 29 146 198 231	22 24 42 42 57	30 26 54 50	26 29 43 48	13 20 102 102
≥ 4 4 w r v v	4 0 0 0 0	20002	w r 4 r o	4 4 0	2 2 2
SRV 100 55 95 90 80 70	900000000000000000000000000000000000000	100 40 80 85 80 75	00 00 00 0	90 80	35 36 90 90 90 90
NO SRV 20 11 19 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14	0 0 8 8 8 8	20 8 17 17 15 15	00040	0 0 0 0	8 - 4 8 8
PLTS 20	20	50	0	10	50
MATL PLBR PLBR	CONT	PLBR	PLBR	CONT(P)	PLBR
YR REC 86 87 88 90 92	86 87 88 90 92 95	86 87 88 90 92	93 95 97 99	95 96 97 99	86 87 88 90 92
PLT 86	98	98	83	95	98
DATE DATE 13-May	13-May	13-Мау	29-Apr	25-Apr	11-Jun
GENUS/SPECIES ORIGIN/SOURCE cotoneaster Cotoneaster acutifolia Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND	European cotoneaster Cotoneaster integerrimus USDA, ARS, Cheyenne, WY USDA, NRCS, PMC, Bismarck, ND	serviceberry Amelanchier alnifolia Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND	Japanese cherry Prunus Bottineau FEP, ND Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, ND	red Tatarian honeysuckle Lonicera tatarica Big Sioux Nursery, Watertown, SD	skunkbush sumac Rhus trilobata USDA, NRCS, PMC, Los Lunas, NM
SYMBOL COAC*	COIN16	AMAL2	PRUNU	LOTA	RHTR
ACCESSION NUMBER ND-3751 9019581	'Centennial' ND-177 9005729	ND-3767 9019576	9063142	9069128	'Bighorn' PI-483445
LOCATION I/1/201-220	1/2/1-20	1/2/21-40	1/2/41-50	1/2/51-60	1/2/61-80
					ensas

Year of Record: 1998-1999

REMARKS dieback on #3	severe rabbit damage, deer	moderate to severe deer browse		pocket gopher
PLT HT 20 60 78 97 113 215	34 27 27 43 47 50	40 48 74 79 87	47 46 58 128 151 168	51 70 36 94 122 133
CAN COV 15 39 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83	15 71 74 44 44 44 44	18 20 37 74 70 70	23 22 29 117 117	26 25 13 78 98 91
≥ ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° °	9 2 2 2	r w 4 4 0	4 10 10 4 10	ω r ω 4 ω
T NI	85 25 80 80 65 55 55	100 50 45 85 85 86 80	70 50 95 95 90 85	100 1200 1000 800 800
SRS 2 4 4 4 8 6 1	13 14 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17	20 10 17 17 16	41 01 01 81 71	0 - 0 0 0 0
NO PLTS 4	20	20	20	6 0
MATL PLTD PLBR	PLBR	CONT	PLBR	CONT
YR REC 89 89 91 95 95	86 87 88 90 92 95	86 87 88 90 92 95	86 87 88 90 95	86 87 88 90 92
YR PLT 87	98	98	98	98
TRANS DATE 12-May	13-May	13-May	13-Мау	13-Мау
GENUS/SPECIES ORIGIN/SOURCE skunkbush sumac Rhus trilobata USDA, NRCS, PMC, Los Lunas, NM	Mongolian cherry Prunus fruticosa Res. Sta., Morden, MB, CA USDA, NRCS, PMC, Bismarck, ND	sandcherry Prunus pumila besseyi Lawyer Nursery, Plains, MT USDA, NRCS, PMC, Bismarck, ND	nanking cherry Prunus tomentosa Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND	Russian almond Prunus tenella USDA, NRCS, PMC, Bismarck, ND
PLANT SYMBOL RHTR	PRFR2	PRPUB	PRTO*	PRTE*
ACCESSION NUMBER 'Autumn Amber' 9009467	'Scarlet' PI-478003	ND-3894 9035204	ND-3760 9019606	'Regal' ND-283 9006079 PI-540442
PLOT LOCATION I/2/81-100	1/2/101-120	1/2/121-140	1/2/141-160	1/2/161-180

Year of Record: 1998-1999

	REMARKS					seed production on all								placed Tubex on all	*tree shelter test		deer browse on 3-6,8,10	tip die-off on 2					moderate deer browse on					severe deer browse	severe deer browse on all	
PLT	님	51	74	06	150	195	251	20	26	35	89	114	134	34	62	75	81	98	9/	98	113	199	268	390	50	50	62	86	164	191
CAN	COV	12	21	37	78	112	173	24	16	26	29	66	108	12	*	24	34	35	34	47	92	156	197	309	12	33	20	99	128	130
	5		4	2	9	3	4		2	2	က	2	က	4	4	3	က	7		3	2	2	7	7	ις	c	י ער	4	2	9
PCT	SRV	100	06	85	100	92	85	88	83	83	55	55	09	06	80	80	80	70	100	90	06	90	06	06	100	100	100	100	100	70
No	SRV	20	18	17	20	19	17	16	15	15	11	1-	12	တ	ω	∞	œ	7	10	თ	თ	6	6	0	10	10	10	10	10	7
NO	PLTS	20						18						9					10						10					
MATL	PLTD	PLBR						PLBR						PLBR					PLBR						PLBR					
YR	REC	98	87	88	06	92	92	98	87	88	06	92	96	92	93	94	96	86	98	87	88	06	92	92	88	80	06	92	95	26
YR	PLT	98						98						92					98						88					
TRANS	DATE	13-May						13-May		J, MI				29-Apr		J, MI			13-May						3-Mav	•				
GENUS/SPECIES	ORIGIN/SOURCE	Siberian pea shrub	Caragana arborescens	Lincoln-Oakes Nursery,	Bismarck, ND			American cranberrybush	Viburnum trilobum	USDA, NRCS, PMC, East Lansing, MI				crabapple	Maius	USDA, NRCS, PMC, East Lansing, MI			Manchurian crabapple	Malus mandshurica	Res. Sta., Morden, MB, CA	Lincoln-Oakes Nursery,	Bismarck, ND		crabapole	Malus baccata	lee Nirsery Fertile MN			
PLANT	SYMBOL	CAAR18						VITR8						MALUS					MAMA37						MABA					
ACCESSION	NUMBER	ND-3749	9019579					9031878						'Magenta'	PI-514275				'Midwest'	PI-478000					'Red	Spiendor	9006004			
PLOT	LOCATION	1/2/181-200						1/2/200-220						1/3/1-10					1/3/11-20						1/3/21-30					

all

Year of Record: 1998-1999

REMARKS severe deer browse on all			black knot on all	
PLT HT 59 77 108 166 254	35 50 64 134 190 282	60 59 77 151 230 306	48 50 60 137 221 252	25 34 52 108 174 226
CAN COV 24 32 37 101 114 158	15 18 37 128 181 237	32 27 57 130 176 247	14 15 32 95 113	15 12 26 55 68 121
≥ 4 w 4 4 w	w w 4 4 4	4 0 4 4 0	υ m 4 4 4	4 6 5 5 5
PCT 100 60 70 70 70 70	100 100 80 89	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	80 100 100 100 100 100	20 100 100 90 80 80
NO SRV 10 10 7 7 7 7	- 0 0 8 8 8	0 0 0 0 0	8 8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	2 01 8 01 6 8
NO 10	10	10	01	10
MATL PLTD PLBR	PLBR	CONT	PLBR	PLBR
YR REC 86 87 88 88 90 92	88 88 90 95	88 88 90 95	88 88 90 92 95	88 88 90 92 95
YR 86	98	98	98	98
TRANS DATE 13-May	13-May	13-May	13-May	13-May
GENUS/SPECIES ORIGIN/SOURCE Siberian crabapple Malus baccata Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND	Amur maple Acer ginnala USDA, NRCS, PMC, Elsberry, MO	Amur maple Acer ginnala USDA, NRCS, PMC, Bismarck, ND	chokecherry Prunus virginiana Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND	chokecherry Prunus virginiana Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
PLANT SYMBOL MASI*	ACGI	ACGI	PR	PRVI
ACCESSION NUMBER ND-3765 9019598	'Flame' PI-483442	ND-629 PI-477992	ND-1868 9006092	'Schubert' 9012608
PLOT LOCATION 1/3/31-40	1/3/41-50	1/3/51-60	1/3/61-70	1/3/71-80

Year of Record: 1998-1999

REMARKS black knot on all			pocket gophers	
PLT HT 53 55 55 96 168 225	47 60 70 125 165	67 68 61 153 221 208	38 60 63 160	35 35 47 89 156 271
CAN COV 22 16 29 68 110 170	25 30 60 103 135 130	22 22 33 114 148	12 19 28 37 65 130	20 19 35 76 149
N 4 0 4 0 0	Q - 4 0 4	משפטע	വവവവന	4 % % % %
90 90 90 90 90 90	60 20 20 40 40 60	100 100 100 100 100	0 0 0 0 0 0	100 70 70 60 50
N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N	8 8 8 8	00 00 8 8 00	0000	10 7 7 9 9 9 9 9 9
NO 10	Ŋ	0	0	0
MATL PLBR PLBR	CONT	PLBR	CONT	CONT
YR REC 86 87 88 90 92	86 87 88 90 92 95	86 87 88 90 92	86 88 90 92 95	88 88 90 92 95
YR 86	98	98	98	98
DATE DATE 13-May	13-May	13-May	13-May	13-May
GENUS/SPECIES ORIGIN/SOURCE mayday Prunus padus Moody Co., SD USDA, NRCS, PMC, Bismarck, ND	hardy plum Prunus americana Hand Co., SD USDA, NRCS, PMC, Bismarck, ND	plum Prunus americana Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND	Siberian larch Larix sibirica ND Forest Service, Towner, ND	ponderosa pine Pinus ponderosa ND Forest Service, Towner, ND
PLANT SYMBOL PRPA5	PRAM	PRAM	LASI	PIPO
ACCESSION NUMBER SD-131 9006073 PI-536048	ND-1134 9047203	ND-3753 9019604	ND-1729 9005979	ND-2502 9047223
PLOT LOCATION I/3/81-90	1/3/91-100	1/3/101-110	1/4/1-10	1/4/11-20

Year of Record: 1998-1999

REMARKS		#3,5 Siberian fir		
PLT HI 32 32 18 29 41 131	21 22 26 52 52 88 178		38 38 51 101 200	30 18 31 53 88
CAN 15 15 27 27 96	13 14 17 17 17 17 17	16 14 14 15 15 16 16 17	17 16 18 25 60 108	18 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10
≥ 8 2 9 5 4	m m m m m	w w w 4 4	υ4 φ π π	0 m m 4 m
PCT SRV 100 40 100 90 80 80	90 90 30 20 20 20	90 100 100 40 40	100 70 80 80 50 40	00 00 00 00
NO 10 4 4 4 9 9 8 8	040000	0001744	0 / 8 8 4	o n o o o o
NO 10	10	10	10	10
MATL PLTD CONT	CONT	CONT	CONT	CONT
YR REC 86 87 88 90 92	86 87 88 90 92	86 87 88 90 92 95	86 88 90 92 95	88 87 99 90 90
YR 88	98	98	98	98
TRANS DATE 13-May	13-Мау	13-May	13-Мау	13-May
GENUS/SPECIES ORIGIN/SOURCE Norway spruce Picea abies U of MN, St. Paul, MN	douglas fir Pseudotsuga menziesii U of MN, St. Paul, MN	douglas fir Pseudotsuga menziesii U of MN, St. Paul, MN	Siberian larch Larix sibirica U of MN, St. Paul, MN	northern white cedar Thuja occidentalis U of MN, St. Paul, MN
PLANT SYMBOL PIAB	PSME	PSME	LASI*	ТНОС2
ACCESSION NUMBER ND-3791 9030302	9057426	9057426	ND-1729 9005979	ND-3787 9030295
PLOT LOCATION 1/4/21-30	1/4/31-40	1/4/41-50	1/4/51-60	1/4/61-70

Year of Record: 1998-1999

	REMARKS											lots of cones on 7-9																deer browse on all tre	
PLT	티	23	40	20	102	172	253	72	101	133	248	323	280	18	35	37	53	88	112	94	175	170	170	55	99	80	92	101	122
CAN	00 :	11	29	42	98	122	181	33	53	9/	123	183	264	5	23	20	40	45	65	40	115	120	100	13	23	33	48	62	80
	SI 9							က	4	ന	က	4	က	∞	2	2	9	ည	9	2		က	7		4	4	2	4	7
PCT	SRV	000	70	20	20	20	20	100	70	90	80	80	80	29	20	20	20	33	33	80	20	20	20	100	100	100	100	100	06
2	SRV	×	7	2	2	5	2	10	7	0	œ	œ	œ	4	က	က	က	2	2	4	-	←	_	10	10	10	10	10	0
ON !	PLTS	10						10						9						5				10					
MATL	PLTO	CON												CONT										PLBR					
Y X	REC	88	89	06	92	94	26	90	91	92	94	96	66	89	06	91	93	92	86	06	93	92	86	98	87	88	06	95	95
X X	PLT 8	88						06						89						89				98					
TRANS	DATE	3-May						3-May						27-Apr						1-Sep				13-May					
GENUS/SPECIES	ORIGIN/SOURCE	ponderosa pine	Pinus ponderosa	Glendive, MT	NDFS			tamarack	Larix laricina	Itasca Co., MN				black spruce	Picea mariana	U of MN Cloquet Ctr.,	Cloquet, MN			tamarack	Larix laricina			hackberry	Celtis occidentalis	USDA, ARS, Mandan, ND	USDA, NRCS, PMC, Bismarck, ND		
PLANT	SYMBOL	PIPO						LALA						PIMA						IALA				CEOC					
ACCESSION	NUMBER	905/413						9058862						9058847						9058862				'Oahe'	PI-476982				
PLOT	LOCATION	1/4//1-80						1/4/91-100						1/4/101-106						1/4/107-111				1/5/1-10					

Year of Record: 1998-1999

REMARKS deer browse on all trees deer browse				browse, winter kill, gopher
PLT HT 38 64 75 88 88 88 109	98 89 159 323 323	86 68 40 40 155 285	80 97 111 129 202 286 333	59 80 82 105 115
CAN COV 16 22 31 31 53 53 71	16 27 91 149 202	34 15 9 46 91	26 40 54 85 106 194 240	24 41 40 40 75
≥	4 2 2 4 2	V 0 0 0 0	400044	04470
SRV 90 90 90 90 80	000 000 000 000	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	100 70 60 20 20
N SR S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S	0 0 0 0 0 0	000444	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 7 9 7 7
NO 10	10	10	10	10
MATL PLTD PLBR	PLBR	PLBR	PLBR	PLBR
YR REC 86 87 88 90 92	88 88 90 92 95	88 88 92 95 95	88 88 89 90 92 95	92 94 98 98
YR 86	98	98	98	92
TRANS DATE 13-May	13-May	13-May	13-May	29-Apr
GENUS/SPECIES ORIGIN/SOURCE hackberry Celtis occidentalis Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND	green ash Fraxinus pennsylvanica Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND	green ash Fraxinus pennsylvanica Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND	silver maple Acer saccharinum Burleigh Co., ND USDA, NRCS, PMC, Bismarck, ND	white ash Fraxinus americana Wisconsin Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
PLANT SYMBOL CEOC	FRPE	FRPE	ACSA2	FRAM
ACCESSION NUMBER ND-3756 9019578	'Cardan' PI-469226	ND-3757 9019586	ND-3825 9034904	9063127
PLOT LOCATION I/5/11-20	1/5/21-30	1/5/31-40	1/5/41-50	1/5/51-60

REMARKS		all have heavy browse damage mowed off		*tree shelter test	
PLT HT 31 39 51 128 234 384	64 90 119 101	54 53 55 55 58	17 20 24 50 88 137	54 48 85 65 65	65 131 181 276 359 451
CON 10 10 17 18 60 60 238	15 20 40 26 51	22 28 21 24 46	5 6 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	* 32 26 15	22 60 88 139 212 342
≥	4 4 4 60	9 2 9 7 7	24597	8 9 9 9	n n 4 ∨ n
PCT SRV 100 60 60 60 60 60 60 6	001 80 80 80 80	100 80 80 70 60	90 70 80 60 40 100	100 80 80 40 40	000 000 000 000 000
SRV 10 6 6 6 6	04444	0 8 8 7 9 0	0 / 8 0 4 0	04400	2 0 0 0 0 0
NO PLTS 10	ĸ	10	10	ro	10
MATIL PLTD CONT	PLBR	CONT	PLBR	PLBR	PLBR
YR REC 86 87 88 90 92	93 94 95 97	92 93 94 97 98	86 87 88 90 92 95	93 95 97 99	86 87 88 90 92 95
YR 86	69	95	98	8	88
DATE 13-May	29-Apr	29-Apr	13-Мау	29-Apr	13-May
GENUS/SPECIES ORIGIN/SOURCE honeylocust Gleditsia triacanthos USDA, ARS, Mandan, ND USDA, NRCS, PMC, Bismarck, ND	English oak Quercus robur TEC, Osseo, MN	Japanese elm <i>Ulmus japonica</i> Manchuria PFRA, Indianhead, Sask.	Ohio buckeye Aesculus glabra Burleigh Co., ND USDA, NRCS, PMC, Bismarck, ND	white oak Quercus alba Lee Nursery, Fertile, MN	boxelder Acer negundo Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
PLANT SYMBOL GLTR	QURO	ULJA	AEGL	QUAL	ACNE2
ACCESSION NUMBER ND-1879 9011850 PI-503531	6806906	9063126	9047239	9069084	9058864
PLOT LOCATION 1/5/61-70	1/5/86-90	1/5/91-100	1/6/1-5	1/6/6-10	1/6/11-20

Year of Record: 1998-1999

REMARKS		*tree shelter test	all leaf off		
PLT HT 37 52 87 82 116	18 28 44 76 70	66 68 75 80 80	52 50 60 63 63 63 63 64 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65	95 180 400 600	52 90 123 185
CAN COOV 12 33 83 70 130 243	7 28 23 41 35	* 45 45 56	2 1 1 1 2 2 4 5 9 5 1	48 98 180 280	30 20 20 88
≥ 00 4 00 4 00 4	040000	m m 4 m m	υυ α ω φ σ ο σ ο σ ο σ ο σ ο σ ο σ ο σ ο σ ο σ	04 m	0 4 4 4 4
SRV 100 100 100 100 100	70 50 90 80 50 10	8 0 0 0 8 8 8 8	8 0 0 0 0 0 0	10 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70	000000
SRV 10 10 10 10 10 10	7 2 8 8 2 1	4 0 4 4 4	4 10 4 4 80 0	0 4 4 7 7 7 7	n
NO NO 10	0	ro	2 0	ч	n
MATL PLTD CONT	CONT	PLBR	CONT(P)	0 0	PLBK
YR REC 88 89 90 92 94	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	93 94 95 99	99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99	90 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	93 95 99
YR 88 88	88	8	88	6	
DATE 3-May	3-May	29-Apr	25-Apr	\ < C	29-Apr
GENUS/SPECIES ORIGIN/SOURCE red mulberry Morus rubra Big Stone Co., MN USDA, NRCS, PMC, Bismarck, ND	hackberry Celtis occidentalis Bottineau Co., ND NDFS	pin oak Quercus ellipsoidalis Lee Nursery, Fertile, MN	black ash Fraxinus nigra Itasca State Park, MN paper birch Retula papurifera	Turle Mtns., Bottineau, ND	paper birch Betula papyrifera MN Forestry Association
PLANT SYMBOL MORU	СЕОС	QUEL	FRNI		BEPA
ACCESSION NUMBER ND-2105 9047150	9057410	9069082	9063116		9063129
PLOT LOCATION I/6/21-30	1/6/31-40	1/6/41-45	1/6/46-50		1/6/53-58

T GENUS/SPECIES TRANS YR YR YR MATL NO NO PCT CAN PLT NOL ORIGIN/SOURCE DATE PLT REC PLTD PLTS SRV VI COV HT REMARKS honeylocust 25-Apr 95 CONT(P) 5 2 40 5 5 22 Gleditsia triacanthos 96 20 40 6 20 40 Big Sioux Nursery, Watertown, SD 97 1 20 7 30 45	Austree, Inc., Pescadero, CA Austree, Inc., Pescadero, CA Austree, Inc., Pescadero, CA 90 Austree, Inc., Pescadero, CA 94 4 80 6 11 20 550 780 estimated height 12 99 11 20 3 820 910	littleleaf linden 29-Apr 93 93 PLBR 5 5 100 5 * tree shelter test Tilia cordata 94 100 4 19 64 Lee Nursery, Fertile, MN 95 5 100 6 18 78 97 4 40 4 39 105 99 1 10 7 40 80	I American plum 3-May 90 90 PLBR 10 9 90 4 23 56 Prunus americana 91 8 80 5 16 55 USDA, NRCS, PMC, Manhattan, KS 92 7 70 6 60 6 52 70 94 6 60 7 54 75 gopher on 1, black knot on 6,7,10 99 4 40 5 60 86	chickasaw plum 3-May 90 90 PLBR 10 8 80 5 28 52 Prunus angustifolia 91 4 40 3 46 55 USDA, NRCS, PMC, Manhattan, KS 92 4 40 4 82 68 94 4 40 4 89 120 96 5 50 5 99 139 resprout on 1 99 5 150 160	river birch 29-Apr 93 93 PLBR 5 5 100 6 34 56 Betula nigra 94 4 80 4 70 96 MN Forestry Association 95 2 40 7 108 142
GENUS/SPECIES ORIGIN/SOURCE honeylocust Gleditsia triacanthos Big Sioux Nursery, Wate	Austree Salix matsudana x alba Austree, Inc., Pescadero	littleleaf linden <i>Tilia cordata</i> Lee Nursery, Fertile, MN	American plum Prunus americana USDA, NRCS, PMC, Mai	chickasaw plum Prunus angustifolia USDA, NRCS, PMC, Mai	river birch Betula nigra MN Forestry Association
PLANT SYMBOL GLTR	SAMA	TICO	PRAM	PRAN	BENI
ACCESSION NUMBER 9063124	Clone C 9058896	9069081	PI-514677	9049970	9063130
PLOT LOCATION I/6/59-64	1/6/61-65	1/6/71-80	1/6/81-90	1/6/91-100	1/6/95-100

REMARKS			1 browsed		
PLT HT 64 85 153 267 347 379	58 77 130 264 328 378	32 38 30	34 55 78 110	56 58 83 132 150 280	34 35 43 140 122
CAN 27 38 53 147 260 291	30 32 53 163 247 306	10 10 5	5 25 52 80	20 20 28 76 107	14 17 27 83 145
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SRV 10 10 00 00 00 00 00	000008	0 1 5 3	4 6 6 6	10 10 7 7 9	NNN 8 9 4
NO PLTS 10	10	ω	ω	10	10
MATL PLTD PLBR	PLBR	PLBR	CONT(P)	PLBR	PLBR
YR REC 86 87 90 92	86 87 88 90 92 95	93 94 95	96 97 98 99	86 87 88 90 92 95	86 87 88 90 92 95
YR 86	88	63	95	98	98
TRANS DATE 13-May	13-May	29-Apr	25-Apr	13-May	13-May
GENUS/SPECIES ORIGIN/SOURCE apricot Prunus armeniaca Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND	apricot Prunus armeniaca Hand Co., SD USDA, NRCS, PMC, Bismarck, ND	sugar maple Acer saccharum Sieche Hollow, SD Smith Nursery, Charles City, IA	corktree Phellodendron amurense Clay Co., MN	Ussurian pear Pyrus ussuriensis Res. Sta., Morden, MB, CA USDA, NRCS, PMC, Bismarck, ND	pekin lilac Syringa pekinensis USDA, NRCS, PMC, Bismarck, ND
PLANT SYMBOL PRAR3	PRAR3	ACSA	РНАМ	PYUS80	SYPE
ACCESSION NUMBER ND-2470 9047206	ND-2102 9036029	9063131	9063148	'McDermand' ND-14 PI-478004	ND-686 PI-478008
PLOT LOCATION I/7/1-10	117/11-20	17/21-25	177/26-30	17/31-40	17/41-45

REMARKS		browse	tree shelter test insect problem on 5		
PLT 32 32 40 43	34 34 49 78 118	39 25 39	77 129 174 140	52 70 87 115 187 271	19 28 30 47 69 93
COV COV 11	14 17 23 51 90 107	9 20 14 17	15 71 55	21 36 42 89 247 360	11 11 22 32 31
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SRV 40 80 100	001 100 70 70 60	0 100 50 50	000 0 0 0 0 0 0	80 50 30 70 60	100 35 55 50 45
SRV 2 2 5	10 10 7 7 9	0 2 4 0 0 0	04400	10 10 7	20 7 11 10 6 6 9
NO PLTS 5	10	10	ιΩ	10	50
MATL PLTD CONT(S)	PLBR	PLBR	PLBR	PLBR	PLBR
YR REC 95 96 97	88 88 92 95	88 89 90 97 97	93 95 97 99	86 87 88 90 92	86 87 90 92 95
YR PLT 95	88	& &	60	88	98
DATE 25-Apr	13-May	3-Мау	29-Apr	13-May	14-May
GENUS/SPECIES ORIGIN/SOURCE green ash Fraxinus pennsylvanica Itasca State Park, MN	nannyberry Vibumum lentago USDA, ARS, Mandan, ND USDA, NRCS, PMC, Bismarck, ND	Arnold hawthorn Crataegus X anomala Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND	American sycamore Platanus occidentalis TEC, Osseo, MN	purpleosier willow Salix purpurea USDA, NRCS, PMC, Big Flats, NY	American cranberrybush Viburnum trilobum USDA, NRCS, PMC, East Lansing, MI
PLANT SYMBOL FRNI	VILE	CRATA	PLOC	SAPU2	VITR8
ACCESSION NUMBER 9063115	ND-21 9034900 PI-560908	'Homestead' ND-20 9005731 PI-503530	8806906	'Streamco' PI-434309	9031856
PLOT LOCATION I/7/46-50	1/7/51-60	17761-70	17776-80	1/7/81-90	11/1/1-20

REMARKS				
PLT HIT 36 56 66 112 138 256	36 58 87 130 146	50 79 114 156 170 204	46 69 90 94 158 229	30 27 46 75 113
CAN COV 16 23 31 70 70 241	26 59 122 159 193	58 128 181 237 267 245	14 32 47 75 131	20 24 39 79 118
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PCT SRV 85 80 90 90 55 35 35 35	90 00 100 00 100 00 100 00 100 00 100 00	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	95 55 55 70 60	100 100 95 95 85
NO SRV 17 16 18 7	α ο C ο ο ο	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 1 1 4 2 2	20 20 19 19 17
NO PLTS 20	10	10	20	50
MATL PLTD PLBR	PLBR	PLBR	PLBR	PLBR
YR REC 86 87 88 90 92	87 88 89 91 93	88 89 91 96	88 88 90 95 95	88 88 90 92 95
YR 88	87	8	8	88
TRANS DATE 14-May	11-May	11-Мау	14-Мау	14-May
GENUS/SPECIES ORIGIN/SOURCE silver buffaloberry Shepherdia argentea Res. Sta., Morden, MB, CA USDA, NRCS, PMC, Bismarck, ND	false indigo Amorpha fruticosa Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND	false indigo Amorpha fruticosa USDA, NRCS, PMC, Aberdeen, ID	silver buffaloberry Shepherdia argentea Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND	late lilac Syringa villosa Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
SHAR SHAR	AMFR	AMFR	SHAR	SYVI80
ACCESSION NUMBER 'Sakakawea' PI-478005	Survivor Germplasm 9047236	Silver Sands Germplasm 9008041	ND-3764 9019619	'Legacy' ND-83 9006228 PI-540443
PLOT LOCATION II/2/1-20	11/3/11-20	11/3/21-30	11/3/31-50	11/4/1-20

Year of Record: 1998-1999

REMARKS	grass competition			grass competition
PLT HT 38 44 57 90 101	18 31 48 52 60	22 22 30 60 55	18 30 50 80 120 171	15 15 15 16 18 18 18
CAN COV 11 18 35 83 99 79	8 17 17 27 18 8 18	22 22 20	11 30 40 53 111	14 18 18 22 30
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SRV 100 100 100 100	45 60 60 60 60	50 75 38 11 25 30	92 100 100 100 92	35 10 10 10
SRV 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	0 2 1 2 2 2	4 0 m - 0 m	55555	> 6 6 6 6 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6
NO 20 20	20	∞	25	50
MATL PLTD PLBR	CONT	CONT	PLBR	CONT
YR REC 86 87 88 90 92	88 89 90 94 97	88 89 90 92 97	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	88 89 90 92 97
YR 86	88	88	68	88
TRANS DATE 14-May	3-Мау	3-Мау	27-Apr	3-Мау
GENUS/SPECIES ORIGIN/SOURCE golden currant Ribes odoratum Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND	Korean barberry Berberis koreana NDSU McKenzie FEP, ND	pigmy caragana Caragana pygmaea NDFS, Bottineau, ND USDA, NRCS, PMC, Bismarck, ND	forsythia Forsythia ovata x europaea NDSU Lee Nursery, Fertile, MN	highbush cranberry Viburnum opulus NDSU Exp. Sta., Dickinson, ND
PLANT SYMBOL RIOD	ВЕКО	САРУ	F00V	VIOP
ACCESSION NUMBER ND-3763 9019611	ND-3744 9019577	ND-2507 9047228	'Meadowlark' 9005886	ND-2103 PI-399414
PLOT LOCATION II/4/21-40	11/4/41-60	11/5/1-8	11/5/9-20	11/5/21-40

Year of Record: 1998-1999

REMARKS heavy grass competition				
REMARKS heavy grass			fabric mats	fabric mats
PLT 15 15 22 33 44 48 48	28 27 39 54	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	51 88 129 65	38 52 77 139
COV 6 11 19 32 32 22	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	24 22 29 29 38	3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 9	7 17 24 52 50
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SRV 90 95 95 95	45 90 90 85 75	90 100 80 85 55 65	80 80 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	001 000 000 000 000
NO NO 17 17 17 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	9 18 17 17 15 15 15	18 20 17 11 13	4 4 4 0 -	v v v 0 4 v
NO 20 20	50	50	വ	ω
MATL CONT	CONT	CONT	PLBR	PLBR
YR REC 88 89 90 92	88 89 90 92 97	88 89 90 97 97	93 95 97 98	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9
YR 88 88	80	88	69	e 6
TRANS DATE 3-May	3-Мау	3-Мау	29-Apr	29-Apr
GENUS/SPECIES ORIGIN/SOURCE chokeberry Photinia melanocarpa USDA, NRCS, PMC, Bismarck, ND	honeysuckle Lonicera xylosteoides Wedge Nursery, Albert Lea, MN	American hazel Corylus americana Turtle Mtns., Bottineau Co., ND	hybrid poplar <i>Populus</i> PFRA, Indianhead, Sask.	quaking aspen Populus tremuloides Lee Nursery, Fertile, MN
PLANT SYMBOL PHME13	ГОХУ	COAM	POPUL	POTR
ACCESSION NUMBER PI-323957	'Hedge King' 9057407	9057409	9069086 Theves	0606906
PLOT LOCATION II/5/41-60	11/6/1-20	11/6/21-40	20	111/1A/21- 25

REMARKS		canker		canker on 1-4
PLT HT 78 112 165 381 614 951	88 122 160 408 648 940	92 132 167 398 683 962	46 60 86 458 325 600	75 114 147 404 678 1012
CAN COV 24 44 44 65 151 224 224	26 36 74 170 227 286	29 45 88 192 273 333	29 25 63 200 314 473	24 40 68 167 242 278
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SRV 100 100 100 90 90	0001	000 000	001	000000000000000000000000000000000000000
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NO 10	01	0	ιΩ	10
MATL PLTD PLBR	PLBR	PLBR	CONT	PLBR
YR REC 86 87 88 90 92 95	86 88 90 92	88 88 92 95	86 87 88 90 92 95	86 87 88 90 92 95
YR 86	80	98	98	98
TRANS DATE 14-May	14-May	14-Мау	14-May	14-May
GENUS/SPECIES ORIGIN/SOURCE carolina poplar Populus x canadensis USDA, NRCS, PMC, East Lansing, MI	robusta poplar Populus robusta Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND	eastern cottonwood Populus deltoides Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND	white poplar Populus alba Turner Co., SD USDA, NRCS, PMC, Bismarck, ND	Norway poplar Populus canadensis Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
PLANT SYMBOL POCA19	POPUL	PODE3	POAL7	POPUL
ACCESSION NUMBER 'Imperial' PI-432347	ND-3781 9029136	'Siouxland' 9016288	ND-3803 90306112	ND-3780 9029135
PLOT LOCATION III/1/1-10	HI/1/11-20	11/1/21-30	III/1/31-40	11/2/1-10

REMARKS				
PLT HT 46 56 90 246 320 477	94 101 185 241 407	95 116 128 165 165 165 178 193 193 225	80 102 152 288 358 358	132 161 271
CAN COV 16 20 37 163 199 226	41 46 69 164 238 307	22 40 40 41 41 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42	23 54 104 98 25	51 53 114
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PCT SRV 100 100 70 70 70	1000	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	100 100 100 100 8	100
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MATL PLTD PLBR	CONT	PLBR PLBR	PLBR PLBR	
YR REC 86 87 88 90 92	86 87 88 90 92	91 92 93 93 97	91 92 93 95 97	92 93
YR 86 86	98	20 20	91	
DATE 14-May	14-May	2-Мау	2-May	
GENUS/SPECIES ORIGIN/SOURCE Northwest poplar Populus deltoides X P. balsamifera Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND	willow Salix Twin Valley, MN USDA, NRCS, PMC, Bismarck, ND	poplar Populus deltoides × nigra USDA, ARS, Mandan, ND Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND poplar Populus deltoides × nigra USDA, ARS, Mandan, ND Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND	poplar Populus deltoides x nigra USDA, ARS, Mandan, ND Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND poplar	Populus deltoides x nigra USDA, ARS, Mandan, ND Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
PLANT SYMBOL PDXP8	SALIX	PDXP8	PDXP8	
ACCESSION NUMBER ND-3768 9019603	ND-3773 9021576	14271 9058869 14272 9058870	14273 9058871	9058872
PLOT LOCATION III/2/11-20	111/2/21-30	III/3/1-5	III/3/11-15	

	REMARKS								severe deer browse															corrected height					3 have dieback	
PLT	뇌	105	110	135	241	394	119	93	103	257	402	72	78	80	140	200	351	46	20	48	142	230	523	450	99	72	74	113	136	262
CAN	COV	22	55	68	123	146	20	44	73	127	170	38	34	39	114	189	276	31	30	43	124	214	299		33	30	39	74	118	155
	>	က	4	4	5	3	က	2	က	2	4		က	4	4	∞	4		9	2	က	က	က			4	5	4	9	2
PCT	SRV	09	100	100	100	80	100	100	100	100	100	100	06	80	80	80	70	100	100	80	80	20	70		100	100	100	100	06	80
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ON N	PLTS	5					2					10						10							10					
MATL	PLTD	PLBR					CONT					CONT						PLBR							PLBR					
YR	REC	91	95	93	98	26	91	95	93	92	26	98	87	88	06	95	98	98	87	88	06	92	92	96	98	87	88	06	95	92
ΥR	PLT	91					91					98						98							98					
TRANS	DATE	2-May			9		2-May					14-May		Ē				14-May							14-May					
GENUS/SPECIES	ORIGIN/SOURCE	poplar	Populus	USDA, ARS, Mandan, ND	Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND		Austree	Salix matsudana x alba	Austree, Inc., Pescadero, CA			laurel willow	Salix pentandra	USDA, NRCS, PMC, East Lansing, Mi	USDA, NRCS, PMC, Bismarck, ND			laurel willow	Salix pentandra	Lincoln-Oakes Nursery,	Bismarck, ND				golden willow	Salix alba vitellina	Lincoln-Oakes Nursery,	Bismarck, ND		
PLANT	SYMBOL	PDXP8										SAPE4						SAPE4							SAALV					
ACCESSION	NUMBER	14390	9058873	Walker			9058899					Mich-433	9005049					9057448							ND-3769	9019614				
PLOT	LOCATION	111/3/21-25					111/4/11-15					IV/1/1-10						IV/1/11-20							IV/1/21-30					

REMARKS		
PLT HT 71 84 118 238 284 635	51 67 82 188 244 445	61 61 115 144 144
CAN COV 34 34 62 116 138 252	46 83 143 202 261	44 44 117 141 236
N 4 6 6 6 7	04444	0 0 4 4 4
PCT SRV 100 100 80 50 60 40		
NO NO 10 10 10 6 8 8 8 8 8 9 4 4	8 0 0 0 0 0	8 0 8 8 8 7
NO PLTS 10	6	0
MATL PLTD PLBR	PLBR	PLBR
YR REC 86 87 88 90 92 95	86 88 88 90 92	88 88 92 92
YR 86	98	98
TRANS DATE 14-May	14-May	14-May
GENUS/SPECIES ORIGIN/SOURCE red stem willow Salix alba chermesina Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND	white willow Salix alba Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND	sharpleaf willow Salix acutifolia Lincoln-Oakes Nursery, Bismarck, ND
SYMBOL SAALC	SAAL2	SAAC*
ACCESSION NUMBER 9057447	ND-3772 9019613	9047242
PLOT LOCATION IV/2/1-10	IV/2/11-20	IV/3/1-10





